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SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE

S. B. REGISTRY

S. B. D. 7145

3.1, Special Branch

REPORT

Date December 4, 1935

Subject Activities of students of local schools in connection  
with political situation

Made by D.I. Sih Tse-liang

Forwarded by [Signature]

Discreet enquiries have been made with a view to bringing to light any agitation existing among students of local schools in connection with the recent developments in the Sino-Japanese Situation, but so far no information worthy of note has come to light.

Confidential information reveals that the Chinese students of local schools pay little attention to current political affairs in consequence of the strict surveillance exercised by the Chinese Authorities.

Following the conclusion of the peace agreement between the local Chinese Authorities and the Japanese Military officials subsequent to the Sino-Japanese hostilities in Chapel in 1932, students of local schools lost interest in politics, and organizations of political trend in schools disappeared one after another. Nevertheless the occupation of Jehol and the movement inside the Great Wall of Japanese troops at the beginning of 1933 re-kindled to some extent the ardour of the students. Students' Volunteer armies were organized and funds raised for the relief of the troops engaged in resisting the Japanese. Attempts were made by local students to resuscitate, under the supervision of the local Kuomintang, the defunct University Students' Federation and the Middle School Students' Federation, which played a leading part in the students' activities in 1931. The attempts to revive these organizations ceased in the middle of May, 1933, when, following the signing of the Tanku Pact between the Japanese and Chinese on May 31, 1933, students' activities of an anti-Japanese nature were prohibited by the Chinese Authorities.

DEPUTY COMMISSIONER  
5 DEC 1935  
CRIME BRANCH

CHIEF OF CHINESE POLICE  
6 DEC 1935

S.I. Please  
hang up  
by all means

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

File No.

Station,

REPORT

Date

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Subject

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Since that time the authorities have paid close attention to the activities of Chinese students, and it is believed that the local Kwantung has placed agents in the Chinese schools to forestall any reactionary activities.

The majority of the students who played important roles in the anti-Japanese movement in 1931, have graduated, and departed from Shanghai. Consequently, no organizations of any political significance are now in existence, and, with the strict surveillance now exercised by the Chinese Authorities, it is unlikely that such organizations will be allowed to come into existence.

In the three municipalities of Shanghai there are at present some twenty universities and colleges, eighty middle schools, and 1,000 primary schools, all of which are under the control or supervision of the Chinese Authorities.

Attached herewith is a list of schools, the students of which have participated in political movements during the past few years.

Agent Yao Gee-chong assisted in obtaining information for the compilation of this report.

*Sik Tse Liang*

D. I.

D.C. (Special Branch).

*Sik (Crime)*

Information and kindly see report by D. I. Coyne underneath. Inquiries re being continued about a couple of schools which have been named as suspect in connection with the Hankow Road Japanese porcelain shop case. Types of these reports and lists date back and S. B. O. kindly pass this to A. R. *Feb - 4 DEC 1935*

*Very important investigation*

*MB*

*6 DEC. 1935*

LIST OF SCHOOLS IN SHANGHAI, THE STUDENTS OF WHICH ONCE PARTICIPATED IN POLITICAL MOVEMENT

<u>Name of School and Address</u>	<u>Name of Principal</u>	<u>No. of students</u>	<u>Past activities of students</u>
Comparative Law School of China, 146 Quinsan Road.	John C.H. Wao (吳經熊)	200	<p>Participated in the local students' anti-Japanese movement between 1931 and 1933 conducted by the "University Students' National Committee to Resist Japan" organized by the defunct "University Students' Federation" consequent upon the Manchurian Incident.</p> <p>Participated in the procession held at Chapel on 25/11/31 to demonstrate the anti-Japanese movement; joined the local university students delegation in the appeal to the National Government in December, 1931.</p> <p>Their activities ceased in May, 1933 after the conclusion of the Tanku pact between the Chinese and Japanese Authorities.</p>
Shanghai Law University, 450 Rue Pere Robert.	Tsang Sz-tsao (章士釗)	300	<p>Participated in the local students' anti-Japanese movement between 1931 and 1933 conducted by the "University Students' National Committee to Resist Japan" organized by the defunct "University Students' Federation" consequent upon the Manchurian Incident.</p> <p>Joined the local university students delegation in the appeal to the National Government in December 1931. Ceased agitation after the conclusion in May, 1933 of the Tanku Pact between the Chinese and Japanese Authorities.</p>
Kwang Hwa University, Great Western Road, O.O.L.	Tsang Zou-yoong (張壽鏞)	1,000	-do-

<u>Name of School and Address</u>	<u>Name of Principal</u>	<u>No. of students</u>	<u>Past activities of students</u>
Shanghai College of Fine Arts, 440 Rue de Marche.	Liu Hai-soh (劉海粟)	400	<p>Participated in the local students' anti-Japanese movement between 1931 and 1933 conducted by the "University Students' National Salvation Committee to Resist Japan" organized by the defunct "University Students' Federation in consequence of the Manchurian Incident. Joined the University students delegation in the appeal to the National Government in December, 1931.</p> <p>This school served as a meeting place for representatives of local university students who were engaged in conducting anti-Japanese movements in 1931. Agitation ceased after the conclusion in May, 1933 of the Tanku Pact between the Chinese and Japanese Authorities.</p>
Kiaotung University, Avenue Haig.	Lee Tsao-kwan (黎照寰)	700	<p>Joined the local University students delegation in the appeal to the National Government in December, 1931. Participated in the mass meeting held in Mantao and the subsequent attempt to attack the local Tangpu Headquarters on 17/1/32.</p> <p>Communist elements participated in the activities to welcome the Barbusse Mission and the organization of the People's Self Salvation Association to Resist Japan (between April and September, 1933).</p>
Chu Chi University, Sui Dien Road, Chapei.	Ho Sa-tsung (何世楨)	400	<p>Participated in the local students' anti-Japanese movement between 1931 and 1933 conducted by the "University Students' National Salvation Committee to Resist Japan" organized by the defunct "University Students' Federation" following the Manchurian Incident.</p>

<u>Name of School and Address</u>	<u>Name of Principal</u>	<u>No. of students</u>	<u>Last activities of students</u>
Great China University, 2566 Chung San Road.	Wong Pah-chun (王伯羣)	1,150	Participated in the local students' anti-Japanese movement between 1931 and 1933 conducted by the "University Students' National Salvation Committee to Resist Japan" organized by the defunct "University Students' Federation" consequent upon the Manchurian Incident. Joined the university students delegation in the appeal to the National Government in December 1931. Undertook collection of funds for the aid of volunteers and troops engaged in the anti-Japanese campaign in the North, in February, 1933. Communist elements participated in the activities to welcome the Barbusse Mission between April and September, 1933.
University of Utopia, South Station Road, Mantao.	Zao Liang-hsia (曹梁夏)	300	Participated in the local students' anti-Japanese movement between 1931 and 1933 conducted by the "University Students' National Salvation Committee to Resist Japan" organized by the defunct "University Students' Federation" following the Manchurian Incident. Agitation ceased after the conclusion in May, 1933 of the Tanku Pact between the Chinese and Japanese authorities.
Shanghai University, 771 Military Road.	Herman Liu (劉湛思)	500	-do-
College of Marine Products, Woosung.	Tsang Tseu-sing (張楚星)	130	-do-
Tung Chi University, Woosung.	Cong Tse-loong (翁之龍)	300	Participated in the procession held at Chapel on 25/11/31 to demonstrate the anti-Japanese movement. Joined the local university students' delegation in the appeal to the National Government. Agitation ceased after the conclusion in May, 1933 of the Tanku Pact between the Chinese and Japanese Authorities.

<u>Name of School and Address</u>	<u>Name of Principal</u>	<u>no. of students</u>	<u>Past activities of students</u>
<b>Nah Tan University, Kiangwan.</b>	Li Tung-hwei (李 登輝)	1,000	<p>Anti-Japanese Movement: Participated in the procession held at Chapei on 25/11/31 to demonstrate the anti-Japanese movement.</p> <p>Joined the local university students' delegation in the appeal to the National Government.</p> <p>Joined the Anti-Japanese and Support Ma Group formed in November, 1931 for the purpose of recruiting students for the Heilungkiang forces under General Ma Chuen-san. Participated in the attack of local Tangpu following the arrest of the Chinese authorities of a student representative of the Nanking University in December, 1931.</p> <p>Agitation ceased after the conclusion in May, 1933 of the Tanku pact between the Chinese and Japanese authorities.</p>
<b>Chinan University, Chenju.</b>	Ho Ping-soong (何 炳松)	1,000	<p>Anti-Japanese Movement: Participated in the procession held at Chapei on 25/11/31 to demonstrate the anti-Japanese movement.</p> <p>Concerned in the attempt on 9/12/31 to cut the S.N.R. line at Chenju.</p> <p>Joined the local University students delegation in the appeal to the National Government in December, 1931.</p> <p>Participated in the mass meeting held in Mantao and the subsequent attempt to attack the local Kuomintang Headquarters on 17/1/32.</p> <p>Communist elements participated in the activities to welcome the Darbusse Mission between April and September, 1933.</p>

MIDDLE SCHOOLS

<u>Name of School and Address</u>	<u>Name of Principal</u>	<u>No. of students</u>	<u>Last activities of students</u>
Jao Kwang Middle School, 609 Hart Road. (Formerly known as Hwa Jao Middle School, located at Seymour Road).	Cheu Han-ping (陈汉平)	200	Participated in the local students' anti-Japanese Movement between 1931 and 1933 conducted by the "Middle School Students' National Salvation Committee to Resist Japan" organized by the defunct "Middle School Students' Federation," but ceased their activities following the conclusion in May, 1933 of the Hanku Pact between the Chinese and Japanese Authorities.
Tseng Foong Middle School, 204 Rue Prosper Paris.	Ho Chong-zu (胡昌治)	400	-do-
Middle School of Kwang Hwa University, 2146 Great Western Road, C.O.L.	Liao Mei-zu (廖美祖)	560	-do-
Middle School of Great China University, 2566 Chung San Road.	Wong Pak-chun (王伯群)	600	-do-
Shanghai Middle School, 52 Kiaochow Road, C.O.L.	Chen Tsi-chen (陈济成)	780	-do-
Middle School of Shanghai University, Military Road.	Herman Liu (刘洪昌)	400	-do-
Chung Nyi Middle School, 231 Kuo Hu Road, Nantao.	Wu Kai-sien (吴开先)	350	-do-
Ching Nyih Middle School, 15 Zu Kwei Loong, Zu Kwei Ka, Nantao.	Dao Kwang-chuen (陶广川)	300	-do-

<u>Name of School and Address</u>	<u>Name of Principal</u>	<u>No. of students</u>	<u>Past activities of students</u>
Ming Lih Middle School, 866 Chung Hwa Road, Nantao.	Soo Ying-chih (蘇穎傑)	1,000	Participated in the local students' anti-Japanese Movement between 1931 and 1933 conducted by the "Middle School Students' National Salvation Committee to Resist Japan" organized by the defunct "Middle School Students' Federation," but ceased their activities following the conclusion in May, 1933 of the Tanhu Pact between the Chinese and Japanese authorities.
Ming Lih Girls' Middle School, 29 Wen Miao Road, Nantao.	Doong Ying-pah (董映白)	800	-do-
Shanghai Girls' Middle School, 96 Arsenal Road, Nantao.	Woo Tse-chien (吳子謙)	400	-do-



Memorandum.

POLICE FORCE.  
MUNICIPAL COUNCIL

C. D. Leub, Shanghai, November 24 1935.  
To S. I.

Please report on  
extent to which various  
schools in Shanghai  
have been affected by  
agitation recently and  
the nature of the agitation.  
In compiling the report and  
collecting information, please  
give special attention to  
schools, such as the Fine  
Arts College, French Town,  
and branches of Fuh Tan  
College which were formerly  
notorious for agitation among  
their students. JWS

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SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

Section 2, Special

REPORT

Date December 4, 1935.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE  
S. I. REGISTER

Subject Enquiries re. anti-Japanese activities.

Made by D.S.I. Coyne Forwarded by

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I have to report that on the instructions of the Deputy Commissioner (Special Branch) enquiries were made by detectives and agents, working in the sections shown in the attached plan, regarding possible anti-Japanese activities.

The schools shown on the attached list were visited with a view to ascertaining whether meetings of a political nature have been held recently, or any political organization has been formed. Nothing was learned however which would indicate that students of any of these schools were in any way concerned in the attack of the premises of Messrs. Hibino Yoko, or members of an anti-Japanese organization.

Enquiries made at industrial concerns in that area also failed to elicit information which would indicate that an organized anti-Japanese movement was afoot.

Coyne

J. Coyne

D. S. I.

Deputy Commissioner (Special Branch).

SI

Please let me know the result of your inquiries about schools in general.

J.S.

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Schools visited by Agent 37

<u>Name of School</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>No. of teachers</u>	<u>No. of Pupils</u>
Sun Hwo Primary School (生活小学)	1085 Gordon Road.	Zung Wen-kwang (戚文光)	3	205
Dah Ya Primary School (大亚小学)	800 Gordon	Wong Siu-yah (王秀学)	3	73
Kuo Hwa Primary Middle School (国华中学)	1163 Gordon Road.	Siau Yuen (萧沅)	9	200

Schools visited by Agent Yao

Dah Lung Primary School (大任小学)	Lane 88, No. 20 Connaught Road.	Tsai Yih-ying (戚逸影)	7	100
Chi Mong Primary School (啓蒙小学)	Lane 226, No. 5 Connaught Road.	Wong Sz-zung (王恕任)	3	53
Chi Ts Supplementary School (裕老補學校)	79 Tuh Shing Li, Connaught Road.	Tsai Hung-tsing (崔鴻俊)	1	40
Soong Hwei Primary School (松輝小学)	Lane 515, No. 33 Gordon Road.	Mr. Chang (張)	1	20

Schools visited by C.D.S. 89

Fen Teh Primary School (奮門小学)	Lane 97, 3 Changping Rd.	Zi Kung-zung (徐公誠)		50
Ping Ming Primary School (平氏小学)	Lane 211, 17 Changping Rd.	At present closed.		
Doong Zuan Primary School (同善小学)	Lane 682, 15 Markham Rd.	Yu Zuan <sup>ting</sup> (俞瑞鼎)		356

(Agent 36)

		<u>Principal</u>	<u>No. of Pupils</u>
Mei Hwa Middle School for Girls ( )	61 Carter Rd.	Siau Tsong-ngan ( )	300
Yung Kwang Primary School ( )	Lane 102, 9 Carter Road.	Liu Foh-san ( )	170
Kwang Jui Primary School ( )	95 Carter Road.	Chu Sao-ping ( )	100
Shanghai Primary School ( )	Lane 179, 2 Connaught Road.	Chen Chi-zung ( )	200
Kwang Zuh Primary School ( )	359 Connaught Road.	Tau Yu-hsien ( )	200
Lih Tuh Primary School ( )	Lane 56, 38 Connaught Rd.	Sung Chung-ling ( )	300
Kung Jen Primary School ( )	Lane 581, 151 Connaught Road.	Tai Ngoh ( )	60
Ming Chieh Middle and Primary School ( )	6 Connaught Terrace, Connaught Rd.	Liu Vee-tseh ( )	70
An Loh Primary School ( )	Lane 758, 12 Connaught Rd.	Sz Zong-chiao ( )	100
Ming Zung Primary School ( )	17 Kong Loh Fang ( ), Connaught Rd.	Tang Ming-beu ( )	90
Customs College No.2 ( )	1250 Connaught Road.		100
Lih Zung Vocational School ( )	20 Tai Ping Fang ( ), Connaught Rd.	Yang Chien-ming ( )	50
Lih Jen Primary School ( )	Lane 707, 8 Gordon Road.	Wong Lih-jen ( )	106
Tseng Kwang Primary School ( )	Lane 685, 51 Gordon Road.	Chow Tsai-dai ( )	100
Hai Tao Primary School ( )	Lane 194, 38 Gordon Road.	Wong Yien-zai ( )	150
Dz Tsoong Girls School ( )	1126 Avenue Road.	Chen Nai-wen ( )	250
Seymour Primary School ( )	-do-	Chen Nai-ta ( )	100

## YULIN ROAD DISTRICT

71.

Name of Concern	Address	Nationality	Normal Complements
Kuo Ming Canvas Factory (國氏帆布廠)	1202 Wayside Road	Chinese	23
Sung Yih Canvas Belting Factory (申一勝帶廠)	1202 Wayside Road	"	17
Dah An Glue Factory (大安樹膠廠)	15 Wetmore Road	"	225
Yangtsepoo Cotton Mill	24 Wetmore Road	Japanese	4,620
Ching Ching Silk Factory (祥錦綢廠)	472-474 Wetmore Road	Chinese	18
Wei Loo Silk Factory (偉羅綢廠)	Lane 482, No.1-2 Wetmore Road	"	24
San Yu Silk Factory (三休綢廠)	Lane 491, No.3 Wetmore Road	"	17
Dah Sung Silk Factory (大生綢廠)	Lane 491, No.4-10 Wetmore Road	"	30
Kwang Hwa Silk Factory (光華綢廠)	Lane 491, 27, 29 & 31, Wetmore Road.	"	30
Ta Sing Silk Factory (志新綢廠)	Lane 491, No.32-34 Wetmore Road	"	15
Loong Hwa Silk Factory (編華綢廠)	Lane 491, No.41 Wetmore Road	"	16
Yuen Lee Silk Factory (源利綢廠)	Lane 491, No.45-47 Wetmore Road	"	31
Yuin Hwa Silk Factory (雲華綢廠)	Lane 491, No.61-83 Wetmore Road	"	13
Dzung Yih Silk Factory (慎益綢廠)	Lane 491, No.85-87 Wetmore Road	"	18
Han Wen Tseng Ka Printing Works (漢文正楷印刷所)	Lane 491, 99-103 Wetmore Road	"	70
Dah Foong Silk Factory (大丰綢廠)	Lane 491, 100-106 Wetmore Road	"	28
Tsung Shing Printing Works (正興印刷所)	Lane 491, No.105 Wetmore Road	"	20

Tseng Tuh Middle School ( )	1212 Avenue Road.	Ghui Toh ( )	340
Kuo Kwang Middle School ( )	653 Avenue Road.	Chien Wei-chung ( )	170
Tao Tsoong Girls School ( )	564 Avenue Road.	Tsieu Kien-ngoc ( )	500
An Kuo School No. 2 ( )	875 Avenue Rd.	Yuan Pei-kwen ( )	300
<del>Mei Hwa Middle School for Girls</del> ( )	<del>21 Carter Rd.</del>	<del>Star Buchanan</del> ( )	<del>300</del>
Stock Exchange Primary School ( )	15-16 Wangka-show Gardens.	Moh Vee-hung ( )	170
Ching Yuen Primary School ( )	7 Wangka-show Gardens.	Tsai Wen-tseng ( )	200

YULIN ROAD DISTRICT

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Name of Concern	Address	Nationality	Normal Complements
Kuo Ming Canvas Factory ( 國氏帆布廠 )	1202 Wayside Road	Chinese	23
Sung Yih Canvas Belting Factory ( 申一勝帶廠 )	1202 Wayside Road	"	17
Dah An Glue Factory ( 大安梅膠廠 )	15 Wetmore Road	"	225
Yangtzepoo Cotton Mill	24 Wetmore Road	Japanese	4,620
Chiang Ching Silk Factory ( 祥錦綢廠 )	472-474 Wetmore Road	Chinese	18
Wei Loo Silk Factory ( 偉羅綢廠 )	Lane 482, No.1-2 Wetmore Road	"	24
San Yu Silk Factory ( 三餘綢廠 )	Lane 491, No.3 Wetmore Road	"	17
Dah Sung Silk Factory	Lane 491, No.4-10	"	30